Phase 2 COVID-19 Vaccine Education







This document reviews the standard workflow for the COVID-19 Vaccine Nursing screen assessment and the COVID-19 Vaccine order and the new Case Management Consult (COVID Vacc) order.

The following screens represent the workflow the Provider and Clinician will experience relative to Phase 2 COVID-19 efforts. These efforts are aimed at individuals who are: 1) admitted for hospitalization; 2) assigned to observation; 3) receiving care at an Inpatient Rehab facility or; 4) receiving care at a Behavioral Health facility.

The general screening is expected to be completed by the Registered Nurse. The nursing **COVID-19 Vaccine Screening Assessment** is the primary screening for *exclusion* criteria.

A notification will then display for the provider on their rounding list. The provider will determine inclusion criteria. If indicated, the provider can submit the **COVID-19 Vaccine Order** via order management.

The nursing **COVID-19 Vaccine Screening Assessment** intervention will be included in the Quick Start routine including Inpatient Rehab and Behavioral Health. Locate the intervention under the History Header.

Below outlines Phase 2 COVID-19 Vaccine patient safety and the different documented and ordering scenarios.

Clickable Topics below:

COVID Vaccine Assessment – Unable to assess

Has Received Vaccine

Vaccine Dose documentation

Vaccine Manufacturer

Vaccine response

Nurse Alert in eMAR

CPOE Vaccine Order

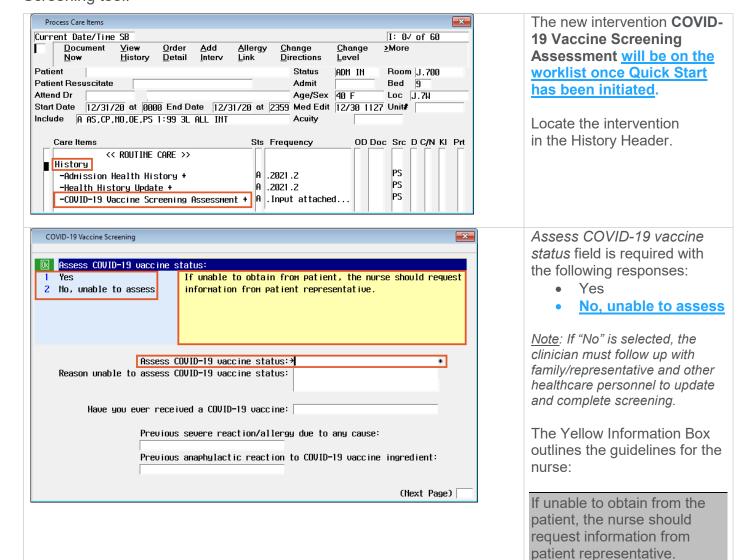
Case Management Follow Up



Nursing COVID-19 Vaccine Assessment MEDITECH EBCD Update

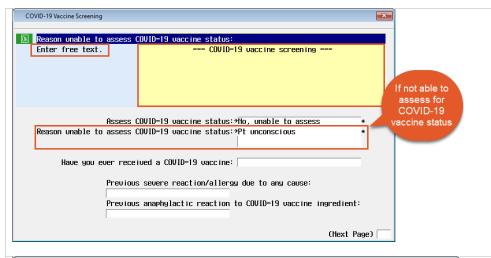
EHR Update

There is a new screening assessment for the COVID-19 vaccinations. This screening <u>must be</u> <u>completed by the nurse upon admission (for patients with admission and/or observation order) and preferably before the Provider COVID-19 Vaccine order entry.</u> The new COVID-19 Vaccine Assessment is the primary screening for *exclusion* criteria. A notification will then display for the provider on their rounding list. The provider will determine inclusion criteria. If indicated, the provider can submit the COVID-19 vaccine order via order management. Below outlines new Screening tool.

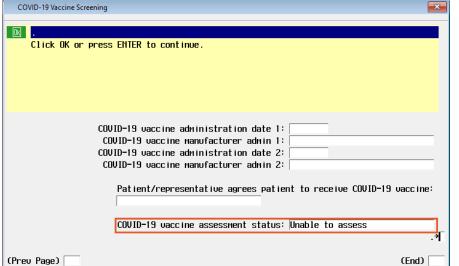








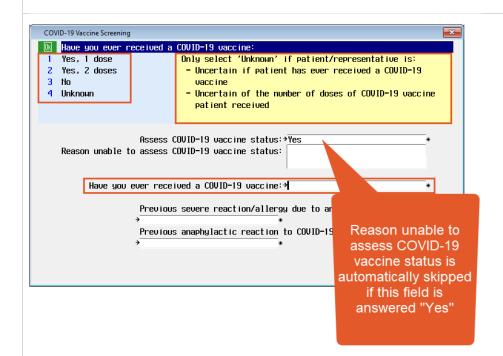
Reason unable to assess COVID-19 vaccine status field is free text and is only required if the previous field is answered "No, unable to assess". Otherwise, this field will automatically be skipped.



COVID-19 vaccine assessment status will auto populate with the determined status.

"No, unable to assess" response determines the patient's *COVID-19 vaccine* assessment status as "Unable to assess".

<u>Note</u>: The clinician is expected to complete the screening as soon as clinically appropriate.



Have you ever received a <u>COVID-19 vaccine</u> field is required when the Assess COVID-19 vaccine status is answered "Yes".

This field has the follow responses:

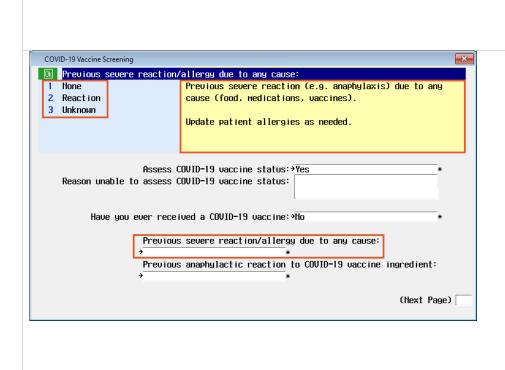
- Yes, 1 dose
- Yes, 2 doses
- No
- Unknown

The Yellow Information Box outlines guidelines for the "Unknown" response:

Only select 'Unknown' if patient/representative is: -Uncertain if patient has ever received a COVID-19







vaccine.

-Uncertain of the number of doses of COVID-19 vaccine patient received.

<u>Previous severe</u> <u>reaction/allergy</u> due to any cause field is required and has the following responses:

- None
- Reaction
- Unknown

The Yellow Information Box outlines the guidelines for any previous severe reaction:

Previous severe reaction (e.g. anaphylaxis) due to any cause (food, medications, vaccines).

Update patient allergies as needed.

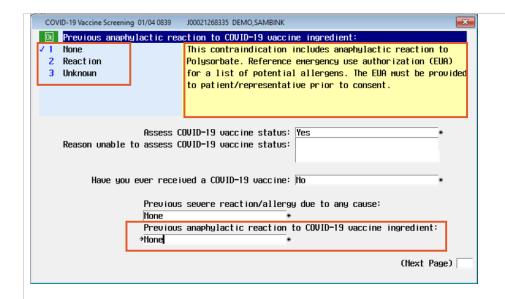
Previous severe reaction/allergy due to any cause is a required field and will recall reaction data from Influenza and Pneumococcal vaccine documentation as well as previously documented "Reaction" in the COVID-19 screening.

Note: (Default responses are not cross referenced from the Allergies Routines)

The clinician will need to follow facility process to update patient's allergy and add reaction if applicable.







Previous anaphylactic reaction to COVID-19
vaccine ingredient field is required and has the following responses:

- None
- Reaction
- Unknown

<u>Note</u>: Selecting "Unknown" is acceptable after the 1st dose is administered however after the 2nd dose, if "Unknown" is selected, further investigation is required by the care team.

The Yellow Information Box outlines the guidelines for the Emergency Use Authorization (EUA):

This contraindication includes anaphylactic reaction to Polysorbate. Reference emergency use authorization (EUA) for a list of potential allergens. The EUA must be provided to patient/representative prior to consent.

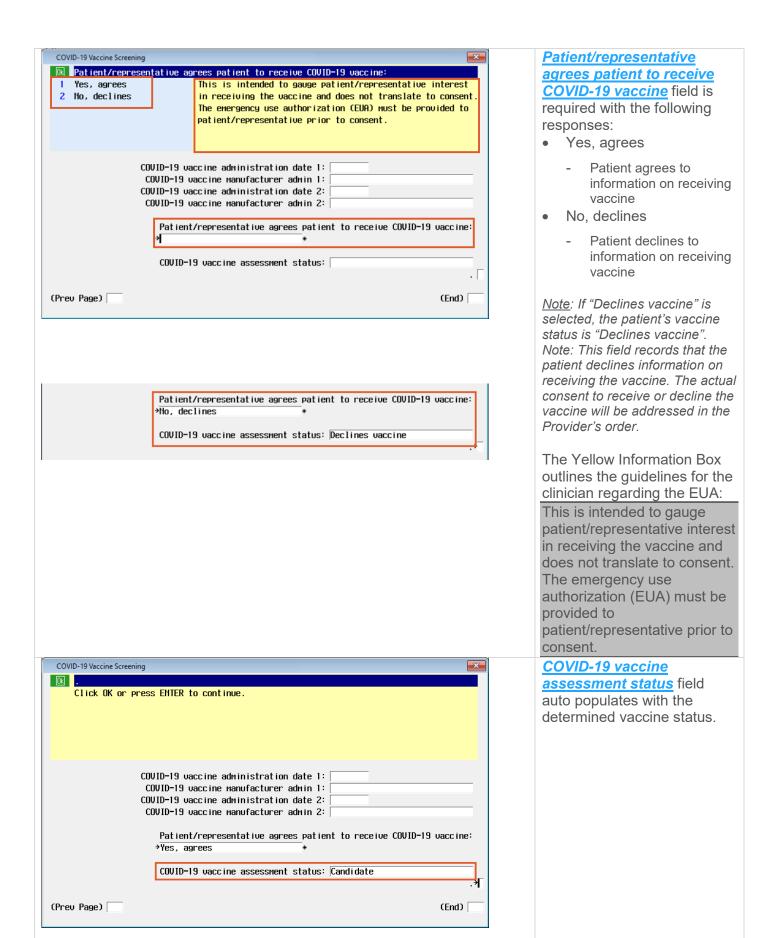
Assess Links below within the COVID-19 Vaccine Order Screen:

Pfizer EUA link available in English and additional Languages
Moderna EUA link available in English and additional Languages

Previous anaphylactic reaction to COVID-19 vaccine ingredient is a required field and recalls from previously documented "Reaction" in this field.

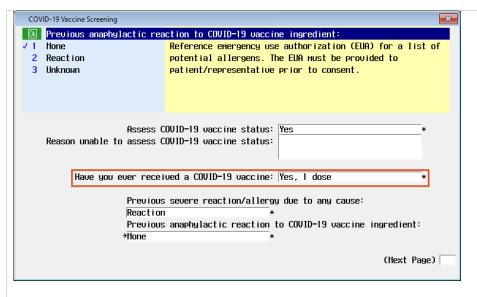


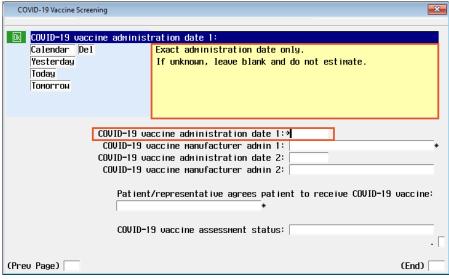


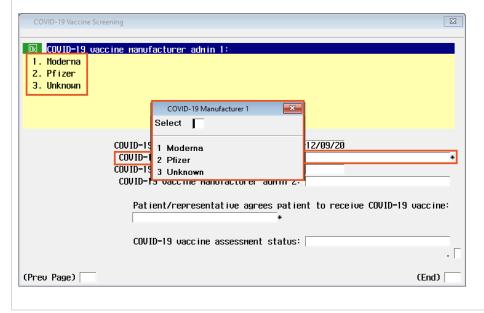












Patient has received 1 Dose COVID-19 vaccine scenario

Have you ever received a COVID-19 vaccine is responded with "Yes, 1 dose".

Document required Reaction fields as previously noted.

Use the calendar feature to complete the COVID-19 vaccine administration date 1 field.

The Yellow Information Box outlines the guidelines for the clinician:

Exact administration date only.

If unknown leave blank as

If unknown, leave blank and do not estimate.

Note: COVID-19 Vaccination dates must be exact, not estimated and can be left blank if necessary to determine if the patient is a true candidate.

In this example we will select the patient's <u>vaccine</u> <u>administration date</u> of 12/09/20.

COVID-19 <u>vaccine</u> <u>manufacturer</u> admin 1 populates 3 options:

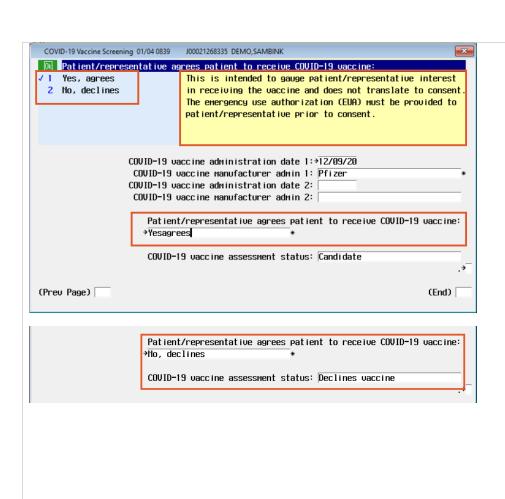
- Moderna
- Pfizer
- Unknown

This field is required if the "Yes, 1 dose" is selected.

The clinician will select the appropriate manufacturer.







Patient/representative agrees patient to receive COVID-19 vaccine is a required and has the following responses:

- Yes, agrees
 - Patient agrees to information on receiving 2nd dose
- No, declines
 - Patient declines to information on receiving 2nd dose

COVID-19 vaccine assessment status auto populates the determined patient's vaccine status.

Example:

The patient receiving the Pfizer vaccine on 12/09/20 is a Candidate for the second dose on 12/26/20.

The Pfizer vaccine has a 17-21 day window for administration of the second dose.

See the table below for all possible COVID -19 vaccine candidate status.

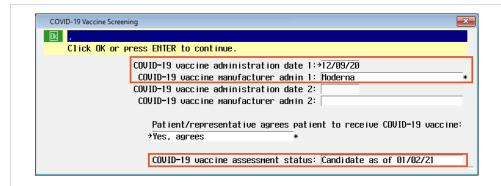


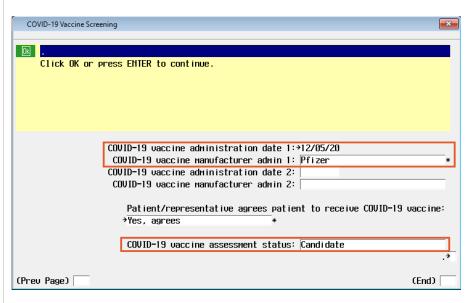


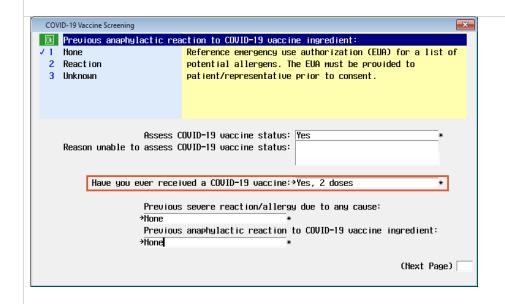
COVID-19 Possible Patient Candidate Status	
Candidate	Candidate as of day of screening
	COUID-19 vaccine assessment status: Candidate
Candidate as of MM/DD/YY	Future candidate without contraindications (1st date and manufacturer known and future date is calculated + 17 days for Pfizer and + 24 days for Moderna) COUID-19 vaccine assessment status: Candidate as of 01/02/21
Candidate-precautions	-Candidate as of day of screening -AND 'If patient has previous severe reaction/allergy due to any cause COUID-19 vaccine assessment status: Candidate - precautions
Candidate - precautions MM/DD/YY	-Future candidate -(1st date and manufacturer known and future date is calculated + 17 days for Pfizer and + 24 days for Moderna) -AND 'If previous severe reaction/allergy due to any cause COUID-19 vaccine assessment status: Candidate-precaution-01/07/21
Declines	Was not excluded but Patient/Rep declines during interview COUID-19 vaccine assessment status: Declines vaccine
Up to date	Date and manufacturer of dose 1 and dose 2 are known and documented COVID-19 vaccine assessment status: Up to date
Not a candidate-Contraind	Pt has had a Previous anaphylactic reaction to COVID-19 vaccine ingredient ***This response overrules any other responses*** COUID-19 vaccine assessment status: Not a candidate - contraind
Unable to assess	COVID-19 vaccine assessment status: Unable to assess
Unknown- insuff admin data	Any of the following are unknown: -Have you ever received a COVID-19 vaccine -Previous anaphylactic reaction due to COVID-19 vaccine ingredient -COVID-19 vaccine manufacturer admin 1 -Received 1 dose, but date is blank











For patients receiving the Moderna vaccine, the window for administering the second dose is 24-28 days.

The patient receiving a Moderna vaccine on 12/09/20 is eligible for the second vaccine on 01/02/21, 24 days after the initial vaccine.

The patient receiving a Pfizer vaccine on 12/05/20 is listed as a "Candidate" due to the patient being assessed during the eligible administration window.

Exact Dates are needed to confirm true candidates v/s candidates with precautions.

Note: A response of a previous reaction is NOT a contraindication for the COVID-19 Vaccine; rather it is an indication that the patient should be monitored for a longer duration.

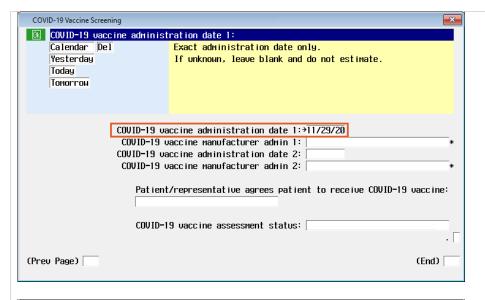
Patient has received 2
Doses COVID-19 vaccine scenario

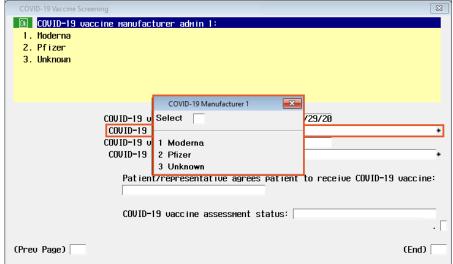
Have you ever received a COVID-19 vaccine is responded with "Yes, 2 doses".

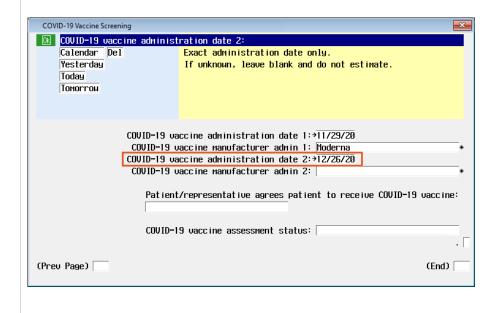
Use the calendar feature to complete the *COVID-19* vaccine administration date 1 field.











The Yellow Information Box outlines the guidelines for the clinician:

Exact administration date only.
If unknown, leave blank and do not estimate.

COVID-19 vaccine manufacturer admin 1 is required and has the following responses:

- Moderna
- Pfizer
- Unknown

This field is required if the "Yes. 2 doses" is selected.

Use the calendar feature to select the correct date.

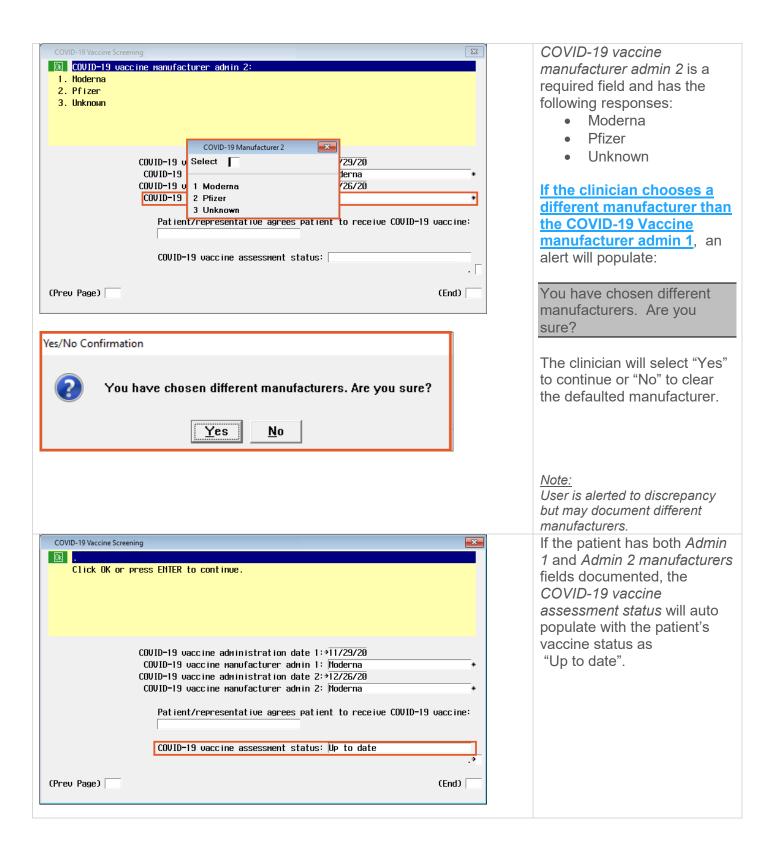
The Yellow Information Box outlines the guidelines for the clinician:

Exact administration date only.

If unknown, leave blank and do not estimate.

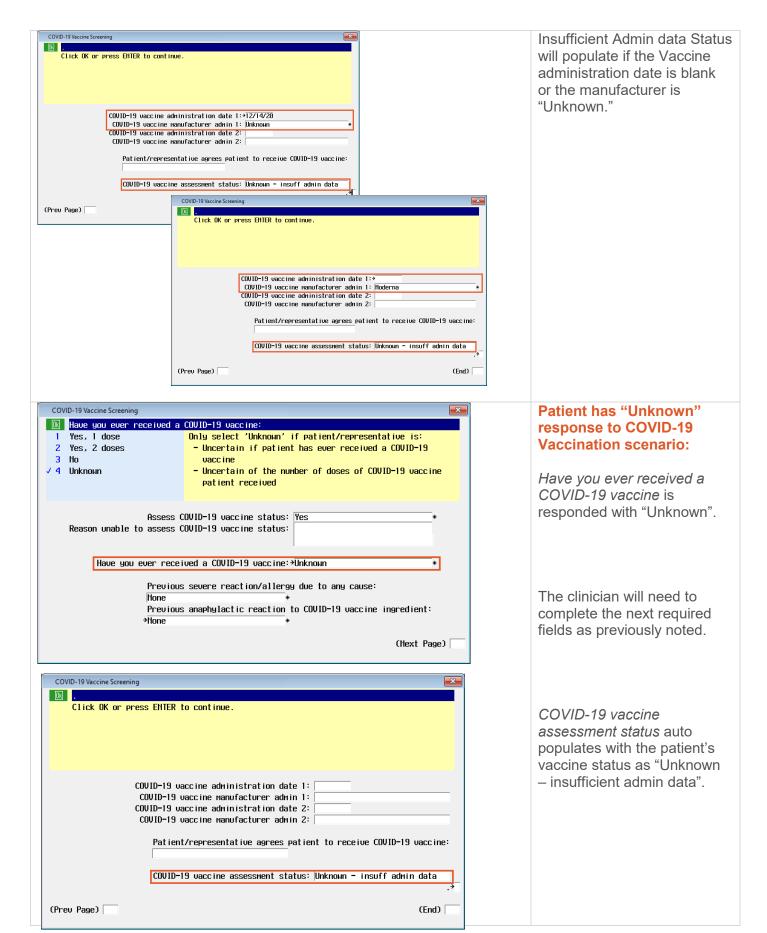








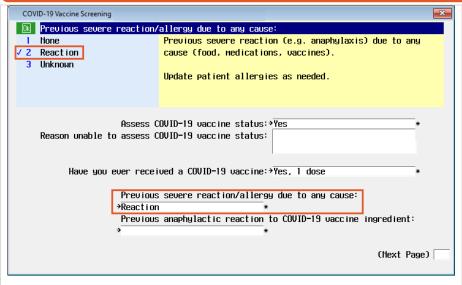


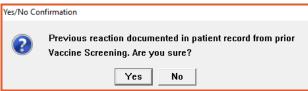


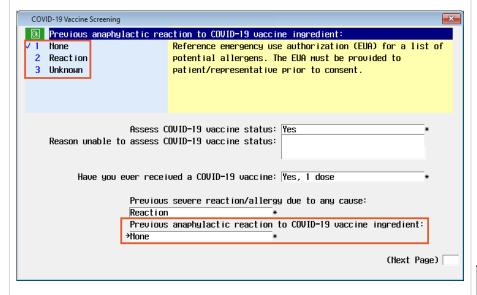


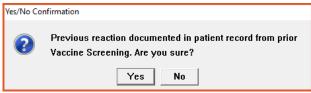


Reactions Response Workflow









Patient has "Reaction" response as a previous allergy:

Previous severe reaction/allergy due to any cause is a required field and will recall reaction data as previously noted.

If the clinician manually selects another response from the defaulted "Reaction" response, an alert will populate:

Previous reaction documented in patient record from prior Vaccine Screening. Are you sure?

The clinician can then select "Yes" to continue or "No" to clear the defaulted response.

Previous anaphylactic reaction to COVID-19 vaccine ingredient is a required field and recalls from previously documented "Reaction" screening if applicable.

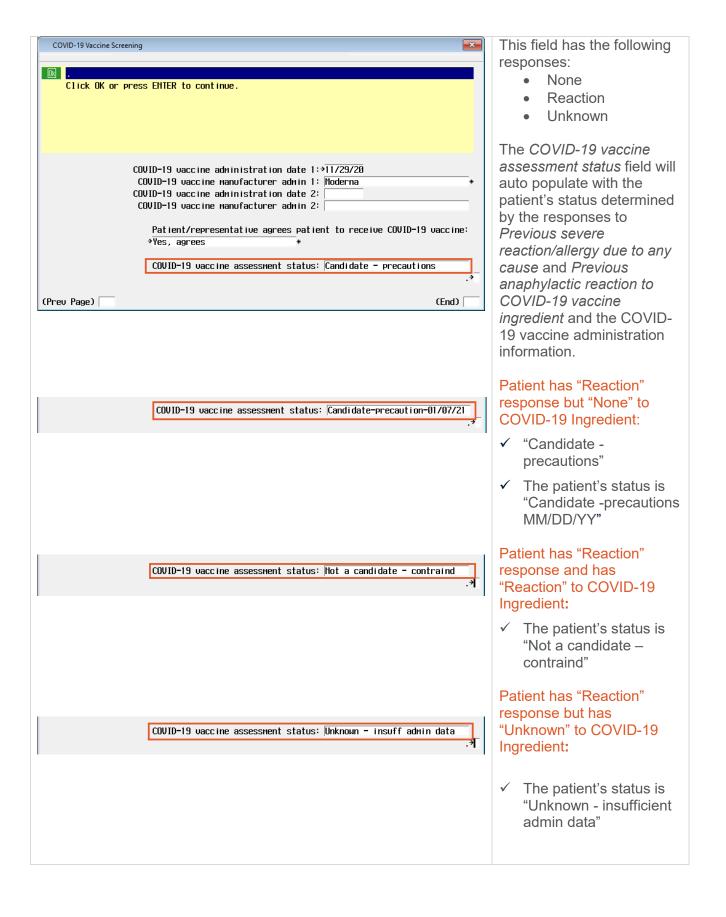
If the clinician manually selects another response from the defaulted "Reaction" response, an alert will populate:

Previous reaction documented in patient record from prior Vaccine Screening. Are you sure?

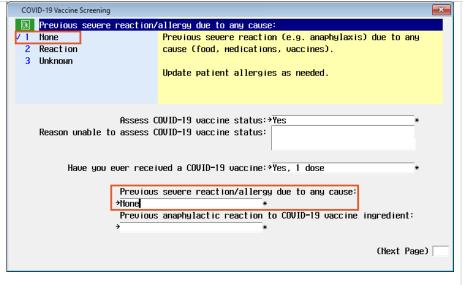
The clinician can then select "Yes" to continue or "No" to clear the defaulted response.











Patient has "None" response as a previous allergy:

The clinician must manually select "None" from the responses in the *Previous severe reaction/allergy due to any cause* field.

COVID-19 Vaccine Screening		
□ Previous anaphylactic reaction to COVID–19 vaccine ingredient:		
/ 1 None	Reference emergency use authorization (EUA) for a list of	
2 Reaction	potential allergens. The EUA must be provided to	
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
3 Unknoun	patient/representative prior to consent.	
Assess COVID-19 vaccine status: Yes * Reason unable to assess COVID-19 vaccine status:		
Have you ever received a COVID-19 vaccine: Yes, 1 dose *		
Previous severe reaction/allergy due to any cause:		
No	ne *	
Previous anaphylactic reaction to COVID-19 vaccine ingredient:		
→No		
	(Next Page)	

Previous anaphylactic reaction to COVID-19 vaccine ingredient is a required field and recalls from previously documented "Reaction" screening as noted above.

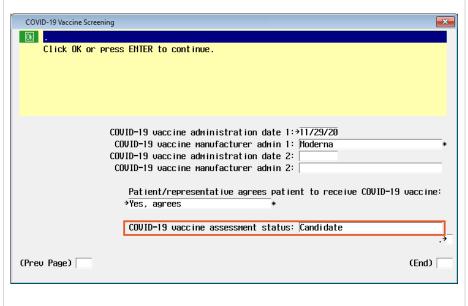
This field has the following responses:

- None
- Reaction
- Unknown

The COVID-19 vaccine assessment status field will auto populate with the patient's status determined by the responses to Previous severe reaction/allergy due to any cause and Previous anaphylactic reaction to COVID-19 vaccine ingredient and the COVID-19 vaccine administration information.

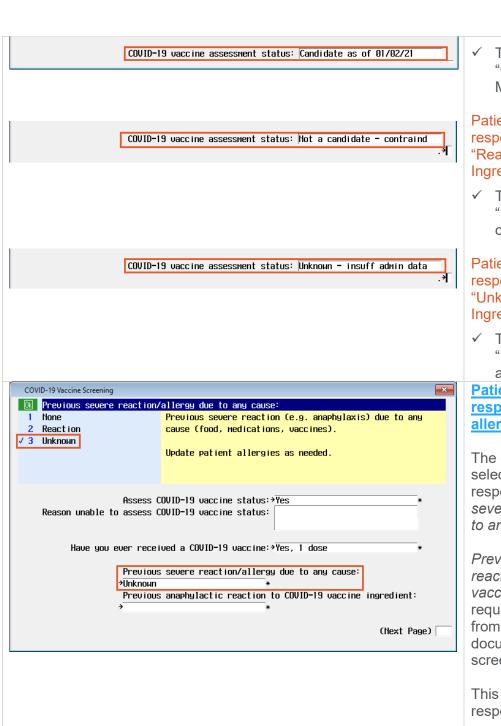
Patient has "None" response and "None" to COVID-19 Ingredient:

The patient's status is "Candidate"









✓ The patient's status is
"Candidate as of
MM/DD/YY

Patient has "None" response and has "Reaction" to COVID-19 Ingredient:

✓ The patient's status is
"Not a candidate - contraind"

Patient has "None" response but has "Unknown" to COVID-19 Ingredient:

The patient's status is "Unknown - insufficient admin data"

Patient has "Unknown" response as a previous allergy:

The clinician must manually select "Unknown" from the responses in the *Previous* severe reaction/allergy due to any cause field.

Previous anaphylactic reaction to COVID-19 vaccine ingredient is a required field and recalls from previously documented "Reaction" screening as noted above.

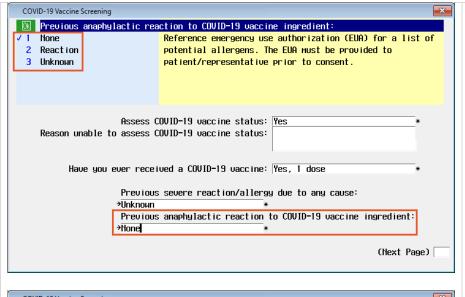
This field has the following responses:

- None
- Reaction
- Unknown

The COVID-19 vaccine assessment status field will auto populate with the patient's status determined by the responses to Previous severe reaction/allergy due to any cause and Previous



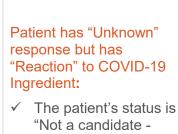




anaphylactic reaction to COVID-19 vaccine ingredient and COVID-19 vaccine administration information.

Patient has "Unknown" response and "None" to COVID-19 Ingredient:

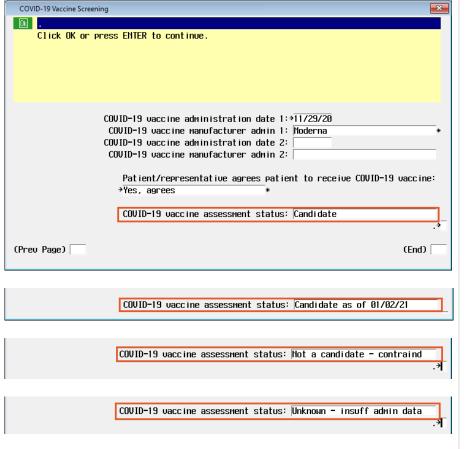
- ✓ The patient's status is "Candidate"
- ✓ The patient's status is
 "Candidate as of
 MM/DD/YY



contraindicate"

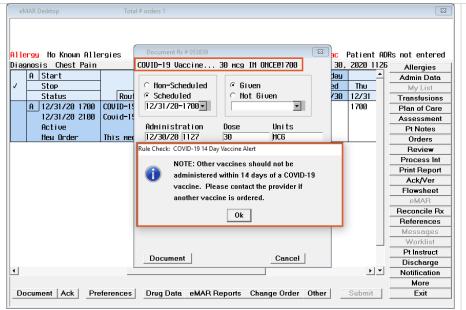
Patient has "Unknown" response and has "Unknown" to COVID-19 Ingredient:

✓ The patient's status is "Unknown - insufficient admin data"







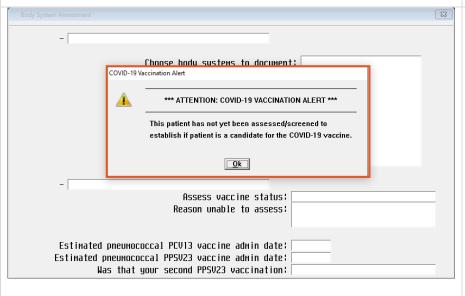


Nurse Alert in eMAR

The patient should not receive any other vaccines 14 days within (before or after) COVID-19 vaccine administration.

The clinician will receive an Alert message for all vaccine administration:

NOTE: Other vaccines should not be administered within 14 days of COVID-19 vaccine. Please contact provider if another vaccine is ordered.



Nurse Alert for Admission/Shift Assessment

If the COVID-19 Vaccination screening status is "Blank" or "Unable to assess", the clinician will receive this Alert Message when filing the

Admission/Shift Assessment:

ATTENTION: COVID-19 VACCINATION ALERT

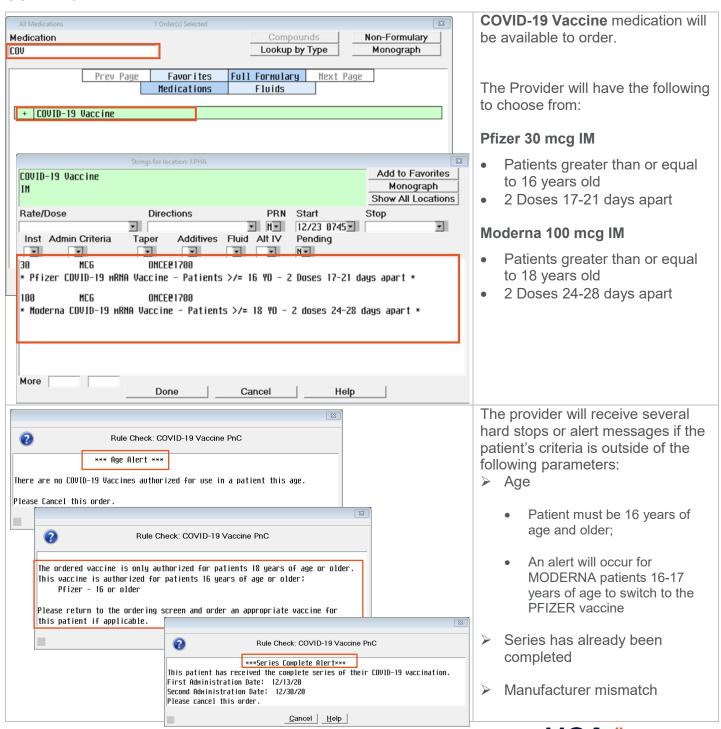
This patient has not yet been assessed/screened to establish if patient is a candidate for COVID-19 vaccine.





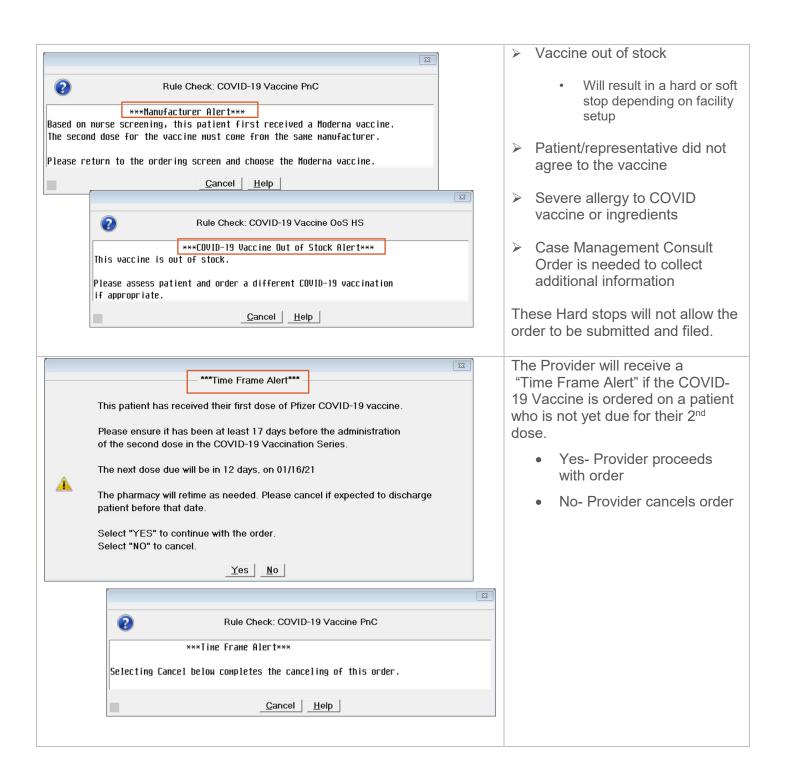
COVID-19 Vaccine Order MEDITECH Provider Order Entry

There is a new COVID-19 Vaccination Order. The COVID-19 Vaccine screening tool should be completed prior to ordering the vaccine. A positive screen will trigger a reflex notification to alert providers of the patient's vaccine status. The nurse COVID-19 Screening data will populate into the COVID-19 vaccine medication order.



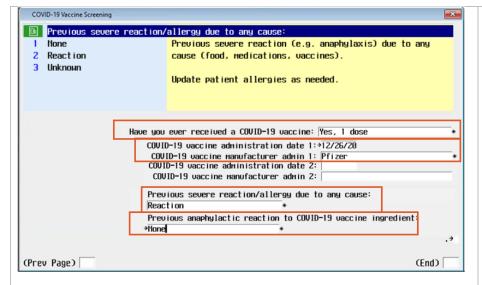








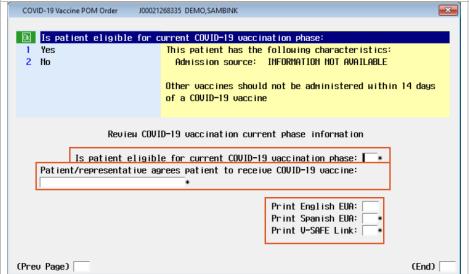




If the patient presents with no screening restrictions; the **Provider COVID-19 Vaccine screening** will open and need to be addressed.

Data from the nursing COVID-19 Vaccine Screening Assessment will default responses in appropriate fields if screening has already been documented prior to the order.

The Provider will have the ability to update or change responses if needed.



The Provider should review the facility's current phase information.

Is patient eligible for current COVID-19 vaccination phase field must be completed by a Provider.

- Yes
- No

Relevant Patient Information in the Yellow Information box:

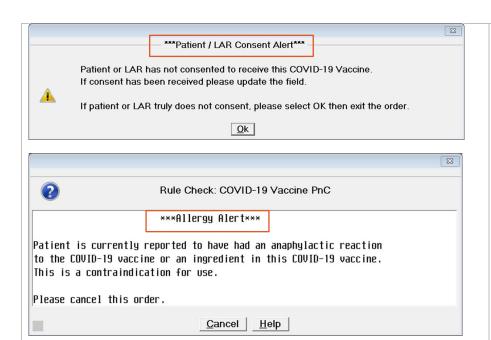
This patient has the following characteristics:

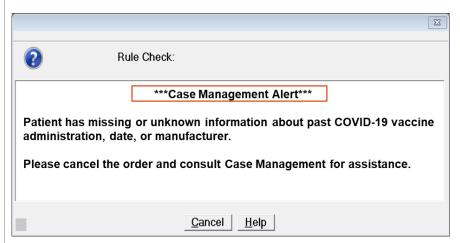
-Occupation info populates -Residency info populates NOTE: Other vaccines should not be administer within 14 days of COVID-19 vaccine.

The Provider will be able to Print the EUA in English and Spanish as well as print the V-Safe Link.









The following Alert messages will appear if:

- A Provider orders the COVID-19 Vaccine when the patient/representative did not agree to receive the vaccination.
- A Provider orders the COVID-19 Vaccine when the patient has a documented anaphylactic allergy to the actual COVID-19 vaccine or ingredients.
- A Provider leaves certain components of the COVID-19 screening tool incomplete:
 - Has patient received a dose of COVID-19 Vaccine
 - Manufacturer
 - Date of 1st Dose

The Provider will need to cancel Order and Consult Case Management to proceed with Vaccination.





Case Management Consult (COVID VACC)

EHR

Update

MEDITECH Provider Order Entry

A new <u>Social work/ Case Management (SW/CM) Consult</u> order has been created to help our providers gather COVID-19 Vaccine information that is key to determining the need for any follow-up vaccinations. Nurses attempt to screen for all of the needed information, but it is possible that 1 or more of the below data points are unknown or uncollectable. This order instructs our Case Managers/ Social Workers to follow-up on any missing data points and provide clarity to our care team.

Needed Vaccine Information:

- 1. If the patient ever received a COVID-19 vaccine
- 2. 1st dose administration manufacturer
- 3. 1st dose administration date
- 4. Anaphylactic reaction to COVID-19 vaccine ingredient

Within this order, the provider must indicate which pieces of information are known and unknown, so that the SW/CM can focus their efforts where it is needed. If the nurse screening has been completed prior to order entry, those responses will auto populate within the order. However, the provider can update these responses if they have received any new information.

